

## FICHE OUTIL : LES PRINCIPALES REGLES GRAMMATICALES ANGLAISES

PRONOMS PERSONNELS		VERBES
I	→ Je	TO BE (ETRE)
YOU	→ Tu	I DO (FAIRE)
HE	→ Il	TO HAVE GOT (AVOIR)
SHE	→ Elle	I HAVE GOT
IT *	→ Il, elle	YOU HAVE GOT
WE	→ Nous	HE, SHE, IT HAS GOT
YOU	→ Vous	WE HAVE GOT
THEY	→ Ils, elles	YOU HAVE GOT
		THEY HAVE GOT

\* It s'emploie lorsque l'on parle d'un objet ou d'un animal.

PRONOMS PERSONNELS		Affirmation (+)	Question (?)	Négation (-)
I	→ Me	TO BE	TO BE	TO BE
YOU	→ You	I AM	AM I...?	I AM NOT
HE	→ Him	YOU ARE	ARE YOU...?	YOU ARE NOT
SHE	→ Her	HE, SHE, IT IS	IS HE, SHE, IT...?	HE, SHE, IT IS NOT
IT *	→ It	ETC...	ETC...	ETC...

Exemples : I love you; He loves Her

PRONOMS POSSESSIFS		LE PRESENT SIMPLE
I	→ My	C'est pour parler de ses goûts, de ses sentiments, de ce que l'on fait ou sait faire dans la vie.
YOU	→ Your	+ ? -
HE	→ His	I LIKE YOU LIKE HE, SHE, IT LIKE WE LIKE YOU LIKE THEY LIKE
SHE	→ her	DO I LIKE ? DO YOU LIKE ? DO HE LIKE ? DO WE LIKE ? DO YOU LIKE ? DO THEY LIKE ?
IT *	→ its	I DO NOT PLAY YOU DO NOT PLAY SHE DO NOT PLAY WE DO NOT LIKE YOU DO NOT PLAY THEY DO NOT PLAY
WE	→ Our	
YOU	→ Yours	
THEY	→ their	

As-tu remarqué ? tu as besoin de do/does pour ? et -

LE PRESENT en BE + ING		
C'est pour parler de ce qui se passe en ce moment. On conjugue BE au présent ET on accroche ING au verbe		
+ ? -		
I AM PLAYING I AM PLAYING ETC...	AM I PLAYING ? ARE YOU PLAYING ? ETC...	I AM NOT PLAYING YOU ARE NOT PLAYING ETC...

CAN / CAN'T (POUVOIR / NE PAS POUVOIR)		
+ ? -		
I CAN PLAY ETC...	CAN I PLAY ? ETC...	I CAN'T PLAY ETC...

Les WH- questions			
<b>WHO, WHAT, WHERE, WHEN, WHY</b> sont des mots interrogatifs. Ils commencent par les lettres <b>WH</b> qui indiquent : j'ai besoin d'une information			
WH... ?	Je cherche	WH... ?	Je cherche
Who is...? What is ...? Where is ...?	Qui une information un lieu, où ?	When is ..? Why is ..?	Quand ? Pourquoi ?

Exemple : This is my book

ADJECTIF	
A RED BOOK	A BOOK RED
A BLUE SKY	A SKY BLUE

THERE IS/ARE (il y a...)	
There is a cat in my garden	
There are two cats in my garden	

THIS (C'est.)	
This montre la personne où la chose dont tu parles	